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| **Key questions : I can observe changes to animals and plants across the seasons**  **I can observe and describe weather associated with the seasons and how day length varies** | | |
| Weather |  |  |
| Season |  |  |
| Climate | We call the general weather trends and the extremes of weather in one place, a climate. | |
| Countries of the UK and their capital cities | The United Kingdom is made up of 4 countries and they each have a capital city | The UK is made up of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland  **Edinburgh** is the capital city of Scotland  **London** is the capital city of England  **Cardiff** is the capital city of Wales  **Belfast** is the capital city of Northern Ireland |
| Seas and oceans around the UK | The UK is surrounded by sea water and these bodies of water are called the North Atlantic Ocean, the North Sea, the Irish Sea and the English Channel |  |
| Compass directions | The four basic points of the compass are  North, South, East and West |  |
| Measuring wind speed | We can use the Beaufort Scale to describe and classify the wind speed.  It is used in the shipping forecast to describe wind speed |  |
| **Geographical vocabulary**  precipitation season country town weather map hill  temperature ocean continent village weather symbol mountain  rain guage sea city compass coast | | |